

THIS IS YOUR MACHINE LEARNING SYSTEM?

YUP! YOU POUR THE DATA INTO THIS BIG  
PILE OF LINEAR ALGEBRA, THEN COLLECT  
THE ANSWERS ON THE OTHER SIDE.

WHAT IF THE ANSWERS ARE WRONG?

JUST STIR THE PILE UNTIL  
THEY START LOOKING RIGHT.



# Debugging Data & Models

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8/30/2022

# Course website

<https://www.cis.upenn.edu/~exwong/debugml/>

# Location

Tuesday - Rittenhouse Laboratory 4C6

Thursday - Chemistry Library 514

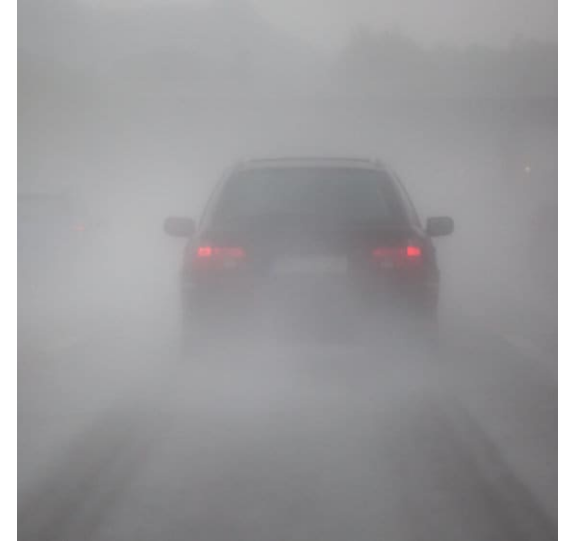
1:45 – 3:15 PM

What is in this  
course?

# Research topics in debugging ML

- Failure modes
- Debugging tools
- ML repair

# Failure modes

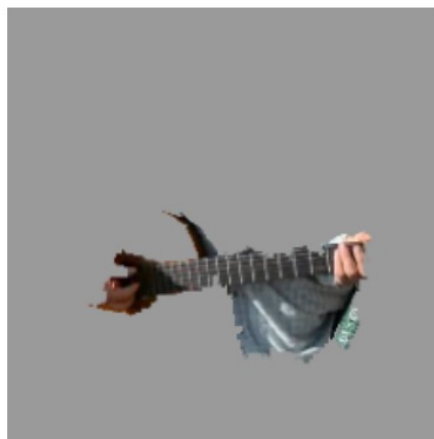


Biases, distribution shifts, adversarial changes

# Debugging tools



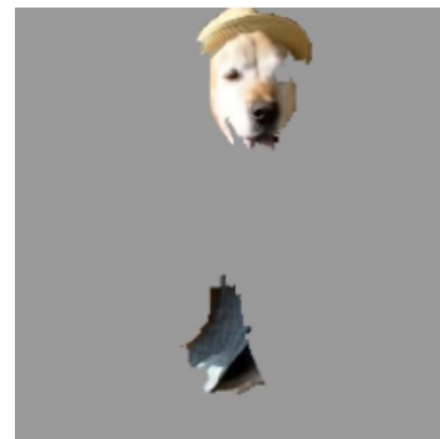
(a) Original Image



(b) Explaining *Electric guitar*



(c) Explaining *Acoustic guitar*



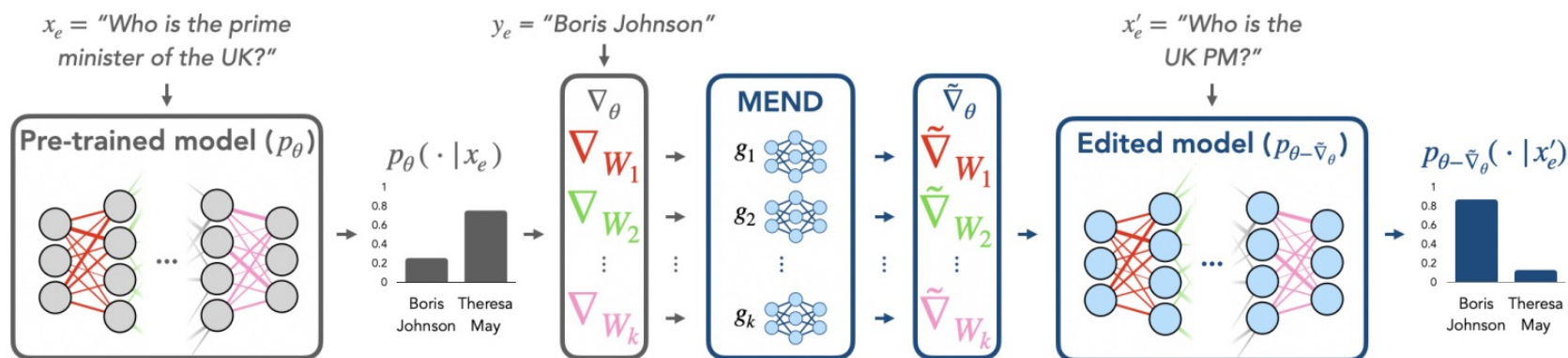
(d) Explaining *Labrador*

Explainability, verification, scientific  
discovery



# ML repair

## Editing a Pre-Trained Model with **MEND**



Robust training, data interventions,  
model adjustments

# We will cover:

- Known problems with data/models
- Assumptions and limitations of solutions
- Mathematics, statistics, optimization
- Primarily vision & language

# Prerequisites

- ML intro course (i.e. CIS 519/520)
- Linear algebra (i.e. Gilbert Strang's 18.06)
- Statistics (i.e. STAT 512)
- Bonus: optimization/deep learning (?)

# We **will not** cover:

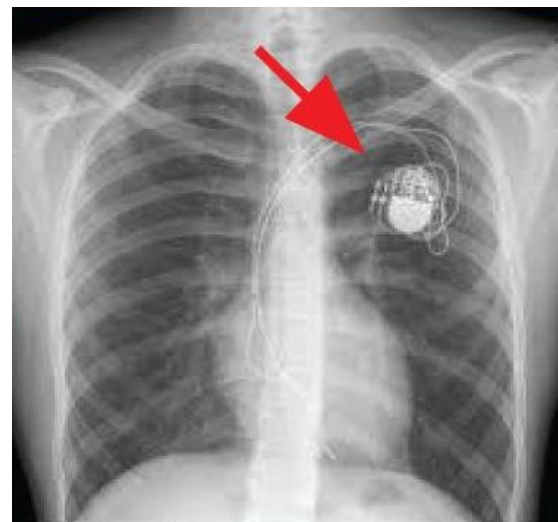
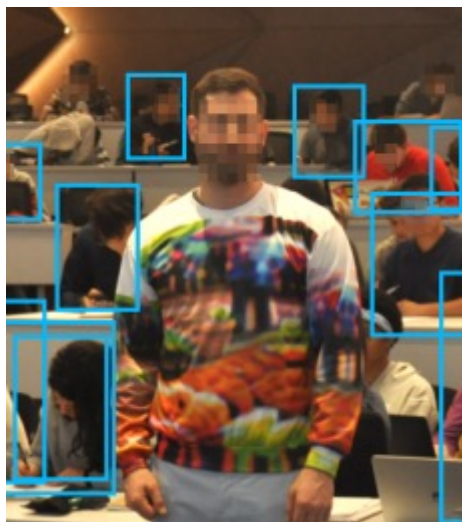
- How to fix your model
- Practical, general purpose debugging tools

But: could be a course project!

# Goals (PhD centric)

1. Primer on research topics in debugging ML
2. Research experience
3. Communication

# 1. Debugging ML



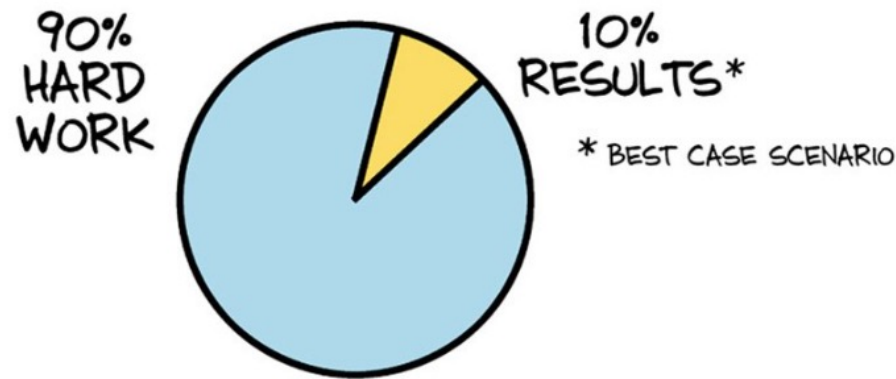
Overview of open problems & critical discussion of papers

# Lectures

- Not taking attendance
- No recorded lectures
- Masks required (may revisit later)
- Laptops in the back

## 2. Research experience

DOING RESEARCH:



JORGE CHAM © 2016

[WWW.PHDCOMICS.COM](http://WWW.PHDCOMICS.COM)

Gain experience by doing



# Project

- Tackle a research problem in trustworthy ML

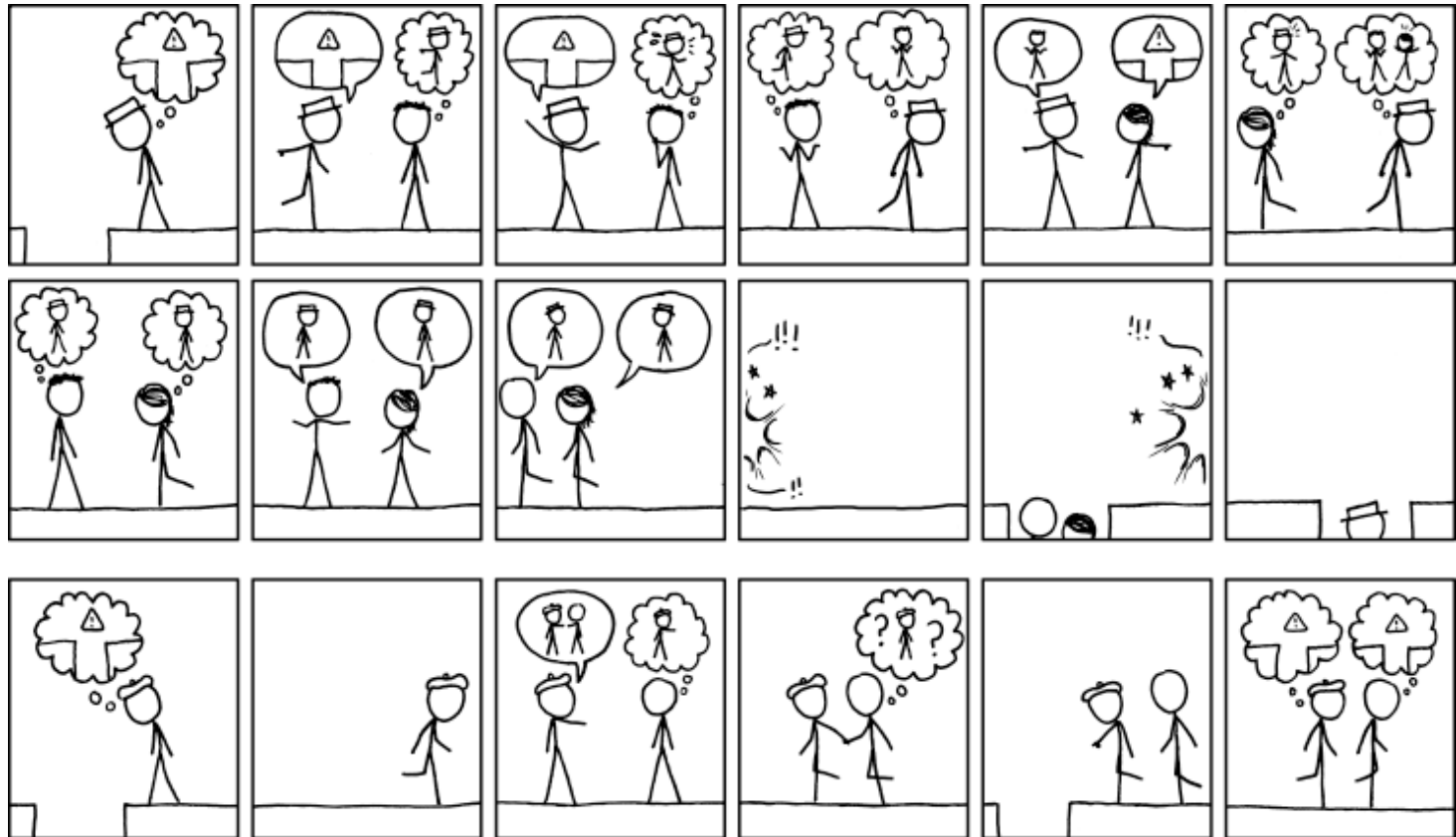
Examples:

- Debug a problem in an ML application (medical, genetic, etc.)
- Analyze or create debugging tools
- Audit a ML pipeline

# Project checkpoints

- Proposal (Oct 4<sup>th</sup>)
- Mid-report (Nov 1<sup>st</sup>)
- Final report (Dec 15<sup>th</sup>)
- Groups of 1-3

# 3. Communication



Practice explaining and conveying ideas

# Presentations

- 2 paper talks
- Project checkpoint talk
- Final project talk
- Peer evaluation

# Readings

- Weekly readings (you can suggest)
- Post a thought, question, or observation in Ed Discussion before class (skim)
- Sign up to present two papers over semester (in-depth)

# Project presentations

- Checkpoint presentation (late October-early November)
- Final presentation (Dec 6/8)
- Sign up for a time slot

# Class structure

Approximately:

- 30-60m of “lecture”
- 30-60m of reading discussion
- 15m of project updates

# Mask policy

To ensure that health reasons do not deter anyone from coming to class, **masks are required.**

Masks are not provided by the university on a weekly basis. Come by my office if this is an issue.

If you are sick, consider staying home.



# No recordings, but...

- Lecture notes
- Slides
- Jupyter notebooks
- Office hours

# Disclaimer

- New course
- Feedback form on website
- Adjustments can be made

# What is debugging?

92

9/9

0800 Antam started

1000 " stopped - antam ✓


1300 (032) MP-MC ~~1.982647000~~ { 1.2700 · 9.037847025  
2.130476415 (23) 4.615925059(-2)  
(033) PRO 2 2.130476415  
conv 2.130676415

Relays 6-2 in 033 failed special speed test  
in Relay " 10.000 test.

Relays changed

1700 Started Cosine Tapc (Sine check)

1525 Started Mult+Adder Test.

1545  Relay #70 Panel F  
(moth) in relay.

First actual case of bug being found.

1630 Antam started.

1700 closed down.

Relay 3145  
Relay 3370