

PRINT NAME:

**LGIC 010 & PHIL 005**  
**Practice Examination II**  
**Spring Term, 2016**

1. (13 points) Let  $S$  and  $T$  be pure monadic schemata containing occurrences of only the predicate letters  $F$  and  $G$ , and suppose that both  $S$  and  $T$  have power 1,024. What is the maximum possible value of  $|\text{mod}(S, 4) \Delta \text{mod}(T, 4)|$ ?
2. (13 points) What is the longest succinct list of pure monadic schemata containing occurrences of only the predicate letters  $F$  and  $G$  such that for every pair of schemata  $S$  and  $T$  on the list  $|\text{mod}(S, 4)| = |\text{mod}(T, 4)|$ ?
3. Let  $S_1$  be  $(\forall x)(\exists y)(\forall z)(Lxz \equiv y = z) \wedge (\forall x)(\forall y)(\forall z)((Lxz \wedge Lyz) \supset x = y) \wedge (\forall x)(\forall y)(Lxy \supset (Fx \equiv \neg Fy))$ .

(a) (12 points) Specify a structure  $A_1$  which is a member of  $\text{mod}(S_1, 6)$ .

$$U^{A_1} =$$

$$L^{A_1} =$$

$$F^{A_1} =$$

(b) (12 points) How many structures are members of  $\text{mod}(S_1, 6)$ ?

4. Let  $S_2$  be  $(\forall x)(\exists y)Lxy$ .

(a) (12 points) Specify a structure  $A_2$  which is a member of  $\text{mod}(S_2, 4)$ .

$$U^{A_2} =$$

$$L^{A_2} =$$

(b) (12 points) How many structures are members of  $\text{mod}(S_2, 4)$ ?

5. (13 points) Write down a schema  $S$  involving only the triadic predicate letter “ $H$ ,” the monadic predicate letter “ $F$ ,” and the identity predicate such that

- $\text{Spec}(S) = \{n! \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}^+\}$ , and
- $S$  implies

$$(\forall x)(\forall y)(\forall z)(Hxyz \supset (Fy \wedge Fz)) \wedge (\forall x)(\forall y)(Fy \supset (\exists z)(\forall w)(Hxyw \equiv w = z)).$$

6. (13 points) Let  $T$  be the conjunction of the following schemata.

- $(\forall x)\neg Lxx$
- $(\forall x)(\forall y)(Lxy \supset Lyx)$
- $(\forall x)(\exists y)(\exists z)(\forall w)(Lxw \supset (w = y \vee w = z))$
- $(\forall x)(\exists y)(\exists z)(Lxy \wedge Lxz \wedge Lyz)$

Specify the spectrum of  $T$ .

$$\text{Spec}(T) =$$